

2022

ANTHROPOLOGY
(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three hours

All the questions are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Question nos. 1 to 4 are objective type questions with four alternatives of which one of them is correct answer. Choose and rewrite the correct answer alongwith the corresponding letter.

1. Human societies are the sole results of 1
A. Biological evolution B. Social evolution
C. Cultural evolution D. Religious evolution
2. Polyandry is found among the 1
A. Meitei B. Muslim
C. Toda D. Kuki
3. Marriage within one's own culturally defined social group is termed as 1
A. Exogamy B. Endogamy
C. Hypergamy D. Hypogamy

P.T.O.

4. Consanguineous kin relationship is established through 1
- A. Blood relationship B. Political relationship
- C. Marriage relationship D. Economic relationship

Question Nos. 5 to 14 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one sentence.

5. Define Cultural Anthropology. 1
6. Name the social science which has a close relationship with social and cultural anthropology and also studies human behaviour. 1
7. What is the primary aim of Social Anthropology ? 1
8. Name the two main forms of culture. 1
9. Do Eskimos have any kind of social conflict? 1
10. Diagrammatically represent a junior levirate type of marriage. 1
11. Define monogamy. 1
12. Give one characteristic function of kinship system. 1
13. Is marriage within the clan permitted among the Tangkhuls ? 1
14. Name the hammering technique applied in making ovate type of handaxe. 1

Question Nos. 15 to 24 are short answer type – II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.

15. Why do Social Anthropologists give more attention to the study of preliterate societies ? 2
16. Mention the role of culture in a society. 2

17. Draw a chart showing extended family. 2
18. Explain the degree of kinship with example. 2
19. Write what you know about ethnography. 2
20. Why do we study prehistory ? 2
21. What are the important sources of Prehistory ? 2
22. Arrange the upper Palaeolithic industries of Europe in chronological order on the basis of the stratigraphy at La-Ferrassie, Laugerie Haute and La Magdaleine. 2
23. Compare primary and secondary flaking. 2
24. What are the probable functions of a cleaver as a pebble tool ? 2

Question Nos. 25 to 31 are short answer type – I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.

25. Mention the relationship between social anthropology and history. 3
26. Discuss the relationship between environment and culture. 3
27. Differentiate between cross cousin marriage and parallel cousin marriage. 3
28. What are the Tangkhul's traditions regarding inheritance of parental property? 3
29. Describe the disguise method of hunting. 3
30. Compare schedule and questionnaire as the techniques of data collection in social survey. 3
31. Differentiate absolute dating and relative dating methods giving examples. 3

Question Nos. 32 to 34 are essay type questions. Give each answer in about 150 words.

32. Elaborate the rules (forms) of post marital residence. 5
33. List out the general characteristics of primitive economic system. 5
34. Write an essay to support V. Gordon Childe's remark, "Neolithic is a revolution." 5